

# GoFlos sampling log from R/V Tangaroa cruise 61TG\_3052 in the Southern Ocean in 1999 (SOIREE project)

**Website:** <https://www.bco-dmo.org/dataset/2826>

**Version:** 14August2009

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## Project

» [Southern Ocean Iron Release Experiment](#) (SOIREE)

## Program

» [Iron Synthesis](#) (FeSynth)

Contributors	Affiliation	Role
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## Table of Contents

- [Dataset Description](#)
  - [Methods & Sampling](#)
  - [Data Processing Description](#)
- [Data Files](#)
- [Parameters](#)
- [Deployments](#)
- [Project Information](#)
- [Program Information](#)

## Dataset Description

SOIREE GoFlos Sampling Log

Station id, date, time, lat, lon and parameters sampled at each Go Flos station

## Methods & Sampling

Prepared by science party aboard the vessel

## Data Processing Description

### BCO-DMO Processing Notes

Generated from original spreadsheet stationlist.xls,

tab: Go Flos

provided on the Deep-Sea Research II 48 (2001) accompanying CD-Rom

### BCO-DMO Edits

- parameter names modified to conform to BCO-DMO convention

- Station Number changed to station
- date reformatted to YYYYMMDD
- time reformatted to HHMM
- Lat/Lon converted from degs, decimal minutes to decimal degrees
- 'nd' added to blank cells
- '\*' in cells changed to 'sampled'
- commas in Depth and Experiment columns replaced with semi-colons
- parenthesis replaced with underscores
- tz (timezone) added from SOIREE\_Stations\_MasterStationList.xls
- original local date/time converted to GMT (both retained)

[ [table of contents](#) | [back to top](#) ]

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## Data Files

File
<b>log_GoFlos.csv</b> (Comma Separated Values (.csv), 19.78 KB) MD5:afeb60920d9d867b16be4a61d943d5ed Primary data file for dataset ID 2826

[ [table of contents](#) | [back to top](#) ]

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## Parameters

Parameter	Description	Units
station	Station Id (Text String)	text
date_local	local date	YYYYMMDD
timezone	local time zone, +/- from GMT	integer
lon	longitude, negative denotes West	decimal degrees
lat	latitude, negative denotes South	decimal degrees
operation	Operation Description (text field)	text
time_local	local time	HHMM

date.UTC	UTC Date	YYYYMMDD
time.UTC	UTC time	HHMM
depth	Sample depth	meters
ops_goflo	Station activity or station description	text
Experiment	GoFlos Sampling Experiment	text
Ligands_NIOZ	Sampled for Ligands_NIOZ (sampled or nd)	text
PML_Fe_tot	Sampled for PML_Fe_tot (sampled or nd)	text
PML_Fe_diss	Sampled for PML_Fe_diss (sampled or nd)	text
Otago_Fe_tot	Sampled for Otago_Fe_tot (sampled or nd)	text
Otago_Fe_diss	Sampled for Otago_Fe_diss (sampled or nd)	text
Mn_tot	Sampled for Mn_tot (sampled or nd)	text
Mn_diss	Sampled for Mn_diss (sampled or nd)	text
Zn_tot	Sampled for Zn_tot (sampled or nd)	text
Zn_diss	Sampled for Zn_diss (sampled or nd)	text
Cu_tot	Sampled for Cu_tot (sampled or nd)	text
Cu_diss	Sampled for Cu_diss (sampled or nd)	text
Cu_ligands	Sampled for Cu_ligands (sampled or nd)	text
Cd_tot	Sampled for Cd_tot (sampled or nd)	text
Cd_diss	Sampled for Cd_diss (sampled or nd)	text

Ni_tot	Sampled for Ni_tot (sampled or nd)	text
Ni_diss	Sampled for Ni_diss (sampled or nd)	text
Silicate	Sampled for Silicate (sampled or nd)	text
Nitrate	Sampled for Nitrate (sampled or nd)	text
Phosphate	Sampled for Phosphate (sampled or nd)	text
In_vitro_Fe_expt	Sampled for In_vitro_Fe_expt (sampled or nd)	text

[ [table of contents](#) | [back to top](#) ]

## Deployments

### 61TG\_3052

<b>Website</b>	<a href="https://www.bco-dmo.org/deployment/57827">https://www.bco-dmo.org/deployment/57827</a>
<b>Platform</b>	R/V Tangaroa
<b>Report</b>	<a href="http://bcodata.whoi.edu/Fe_Synthesis/SOIREE/SOIREE_cruisereport.pdf">http://bcodata.whoi.edu/Fe_Synthesis/SOIREE/SOIREE_cruisereport.pdf</a>
<b>Start Date</b>	1999-01-31
<b>End Date</b>	1999-03-01
<b>Description</b>	Cruise to the Southern Ocean as part of the Fe Sythesis project whose aim was to maintain a coherent patch of iron-enriched seawater for the duration of SOIREE and to interpret any iron-mediated effects on the patch by conducting measurements and performing experiments during this period.

[ [table of contents](#) | [back to top](#) ]

## Project Information

### Southern Ocean Iron Release Experiment (SOIREE)

**Coverage:** Southern Ocean

Project in the Southern Ocean aimed at maintaining a coherent patch of iron-enriched seawater for the duration of project and to interpret any iron-mediated effects on the patch by conducting measurements and performing experiments during this period of the project.

The Southern Ocean Iron RElease Experiment (SOIREE), was the first in situ iron fertilization experiment performed in the polar waters of the Southern Ocean. SOIREE was an interdisciplinary study involving participants from six countries, and took place in February 1999 south of the Polar Front in the Australasian-Pacific sector of the Southern Ocean.

Approximately 3800 kg of acidified FeSO<sub>4</sub>.7H<sub>2</sub>O and 165 g of the tracer sulphur hexafluoride (SF<sub>6</sub>) were added to a 65-m deep surface mixed layer over an area of ~50 km<sup>2</sup>. Initially, mean dissolved iron

concentrations were ~2.7 nM, but decreased to ambient levels within days, requiring subsequent additions of 1550-1750 kg of acidified FeSO<sub>4</sub>.7H<sub>2</sub>O on days 3, 5 and 7 of the experiment.

During the 13-day site occupation, there were iron-mediated increases in phytoplankton growth rates, with marked increases in chlorophyll a (up to 2 µg l<sup>-1</sup>) and production rates (up to 1.3 gCm<sup>-2</sup>d<sup>-1</sup>). These resulted in subsequent changes in the pelagic ecosystem structure, and in the cycling of carbon, silica and sulphur, such as a 10% drawdown of surface CO<sub>2</sub>.

The SOIREE bloom persisted for >40 days following our departure from the site, as observed via [SeaWiFS remotely sensed observations of Ocean Colour](#).

#### **BCO-DMO Note:**

All original data and metadata provided on a CD-Rom accompanying the Deep-Sea Research II 48 (2001) volume. The CD-Rom contains the main SOIREE datasets and ancillary information including the pre-experiment 'desktop' database study for site-selection, and satellite images of the SOIREE bloom.

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## **Related files**

[SOIREE Preliminary Voyage Report](#)

[SOIREE Introduction and Summary, Deep-Sea Research II 48 \(2001\) 2425-2438](#)

[SOIREE Cruise Track](#)

[ [table of contents](#) | [back to top](#) ]

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## **Program Information**

### **Iron Synthesis (FeSynth)**

**Coverage:** Global

The two main objectives of the Iron Synthesis program (SCOR Working Group proposal, 2005), are:

1. Data compilation: assembling a common open-access database of the *in situ* iron experiments, beginning with the first period (1993-2002; Ironex-1, Ironex-2, SOIREE, EisenEx, SEEDS-1; SOFeX, SERIES) where primary articles have already been published, to be followed by the 2004 experiments where primary articles are now in progress (EIFEX, SEEDS-2; SAGE, FeeP); similarly for the natural fertilizations S.O.JGOFs (1992), CROZEX (2004/2005) and KEOPS (2005).

2. Modeling and data synthesis of specific aspects of two or more such experiments for various topics such as physical mixing, phytoplankton productivity, overall ecosystem functioning, iron chemistry, CO<sub>2</sub> budgeting, nutrient uptake ratios, DMS(P) processes, and combinations of these variables and processes.

SCOR Working Group proposal, 2005. "The Legacy of *in situ* Iron Enrichments: Data Compilation and Modeling".

[http://www.scor-int.org/Working\\_Groups/wg131.htm](http://www.scor-int.org/Working_Groups/wg131.htm)

See also: SCOR Proceedings Vol. 42 Concepcion, Chile October 2006, pgs: 13-16 2.3.3 Working Group on The Legacy of *in situ* Iron Enrichments: Data Compilation and Modeling.

The first objective of the Iron Synthesis program involves a data recovery effort aimed at assembling a common, open-access database of data and metadata from a series of *in-situ* ocean iron fertilization experiments conducted between 1993 and 2005. Initially, funding for this effort is being provided by the Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research (SCOR) and the U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF).

Through the combined efforts of the principal investigators of the individual projects and the staff of Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO), data currently available primarily through individuals, disparate reports and data agencies, and in multiple formats, are being collected and prepared for addition to the BCO-DMO database from which they will be freely available to the community.

As data are contributed to the BCO-DMO office, they are organized into four overlapping categories:

1. Level 1, basic metadata

(e.g., description of project/study, general location, PI(s), participants);

2. Level 2, detailed metadata and basic shipboard data and routine ship's operations

(e.g., CTDs, underway measurements, sampling event logs);

3. Level 3, detailed metadata and data from specialized observations

(e.g., discrete observations, experimental results, rate measurements) and

4. Level 4, remaining datasets

(e.g., highest level of detailed data available from each study).

Collaboration with BCO-DMO staff began in March of 2008 and initial efforts have been directed toward basic project descriptions, levels 1 and 2 metadata and basic data, with detailed and more detailed data files being incorporated as they become available and are processed.

## Related file

[Program Documentation](#)

The Iron Synthesis Program is funded jointly by the Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research (SCOR) and the U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF).



[ [table of contents](#) | [back to top](#) ]