

# Data Management for 21st Century Ocean Research

CYNDY CHANDLER

BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL OCEANOGRAPHY  
DATA MANAGEMENT OFFICE

WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

British Oceanographic Data Centre  
24 April 2015    Liverpool, England

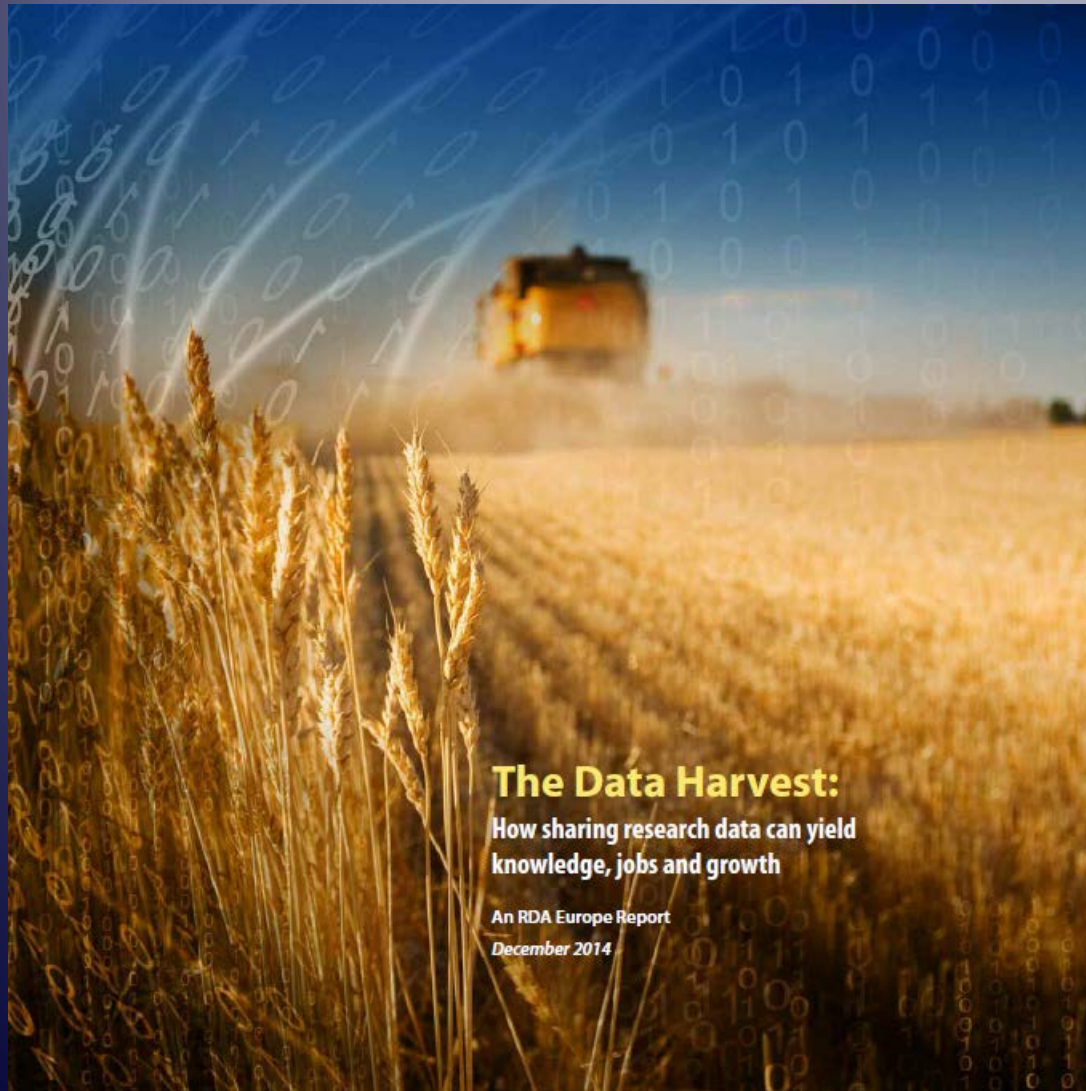


# Data Management

- Has always been essential to the scientific process
- Much has changed in my lifetime with respect to data management
- Those changes represent challenges and opportunities
- I have been managing field research data since I was 8 years old



# The Data Harvest



Recently  
published report  
from RDA Europe  
(December 2014)

Research Data  
Alliance - Europe



# The Data Revolution

- “[ The data revolution ] isn’t just about the volume of scientific data; rather, it reflects a fundamental change in the way science is conducted, who does it, who pays for it and who benefits from it. And most importantly, the rising capacity to share all [these] data – electronically, efficiently, across borders and disciplines – magnifies the impact.”

*The Data Harvest: How sharing research data can yield knowledge, jobs and growth (RDA Europe, December 2014)*



# Eight Global Sustainability Challenges

- Delivering water, energy, and food for all.
- Decoupling carbon emissions from economic growth.
- **Safeguarding** land, freshwater and **marine natural assets**.
- Building healthy, resilient and productive cities.
- Promoting sustainable rural futures.
- Improving human health by incorporating global change concerns.
- Encouraging sustainable consumption and production patterns.
- Improving governance and early warning systems to respond to complex future threats.

All photo images courtesy of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution personnel or those who have sailed on one of our vessels.



Marine research themes are varied, so the data are as well.

# biological data



*Cavolinia uncinata* (photo by Karen Osborn, Smithsonian Institution, 2012)

# marine mammals



# in situ biogeochemistry data



# Sea floor bathymetry

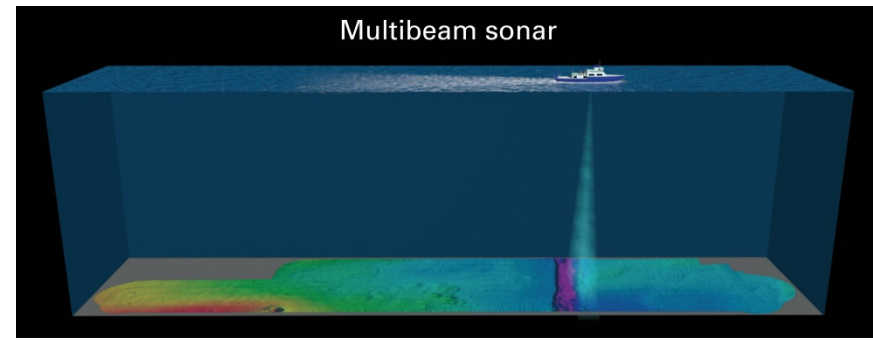
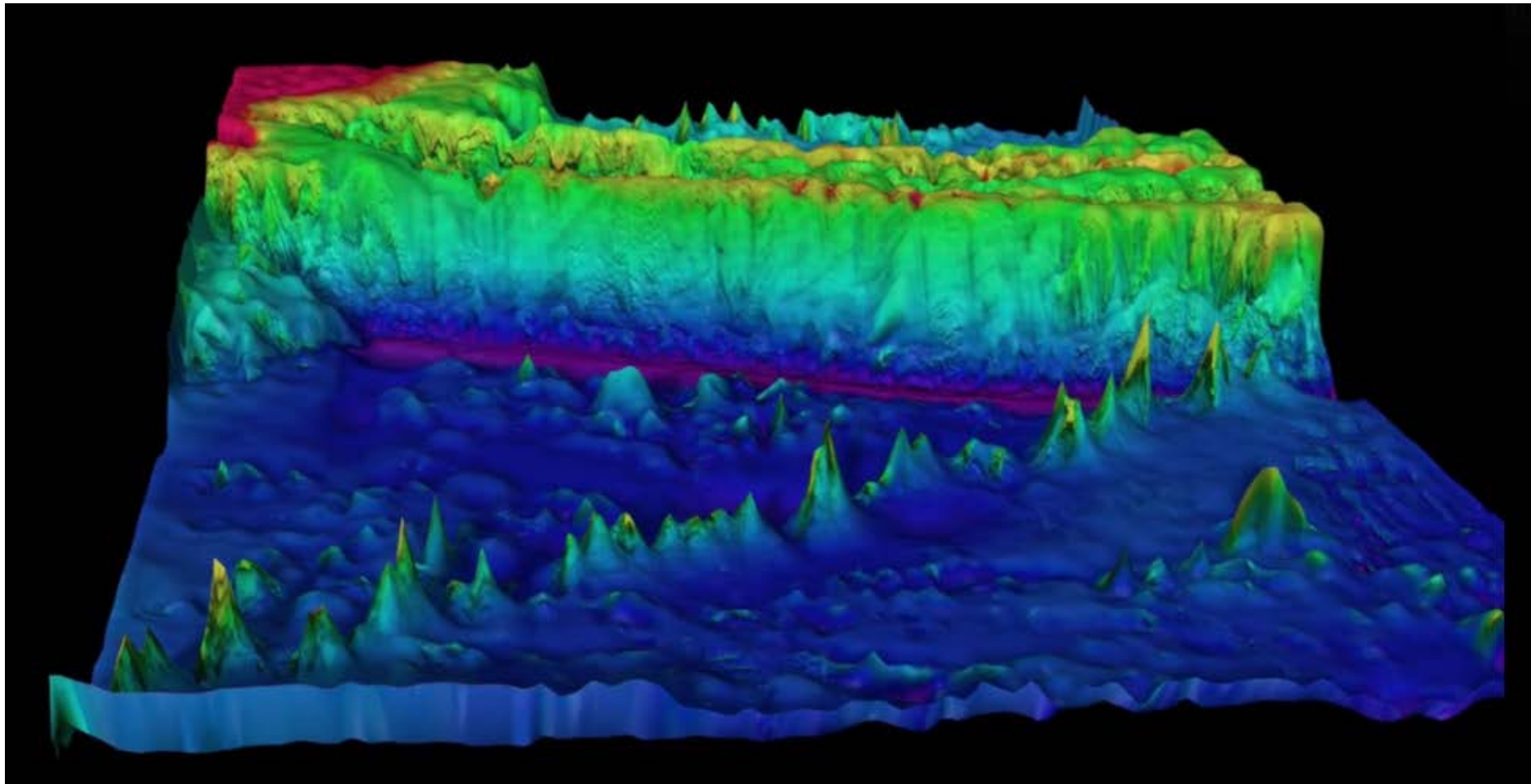
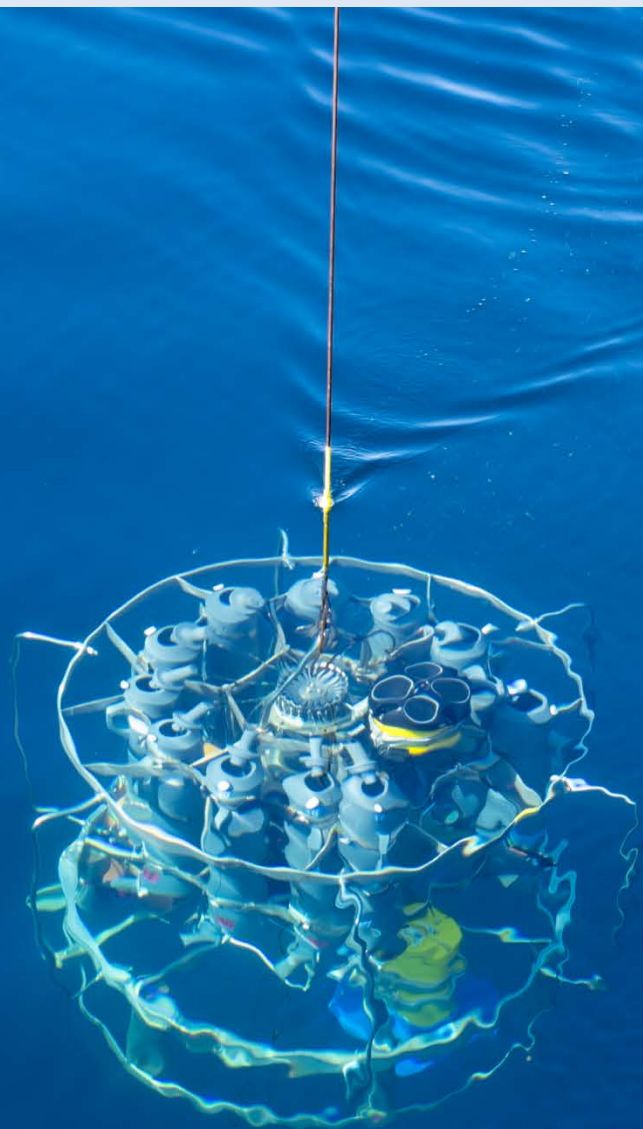


Illustration by Jack Cook, WHOI



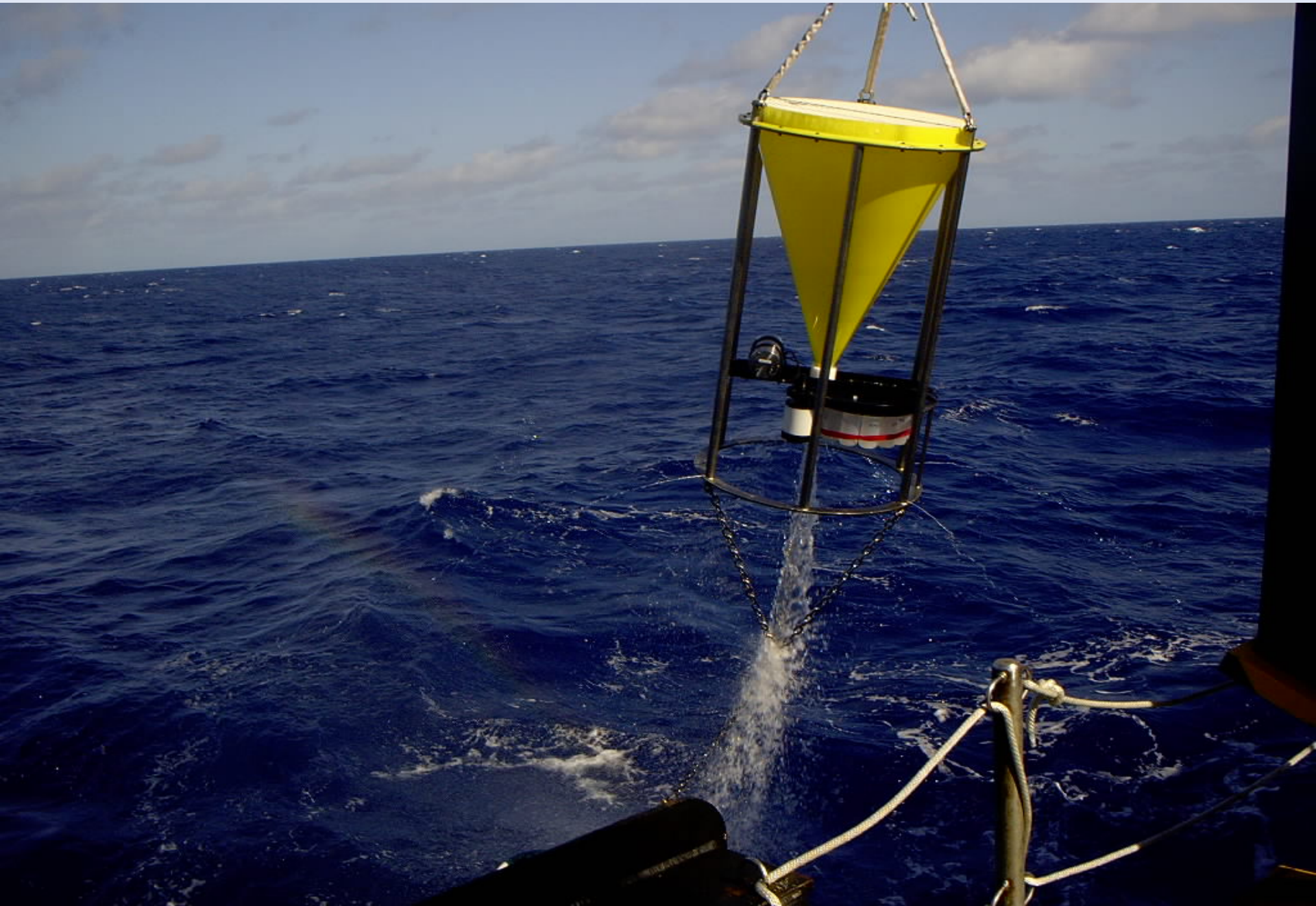
# water column data



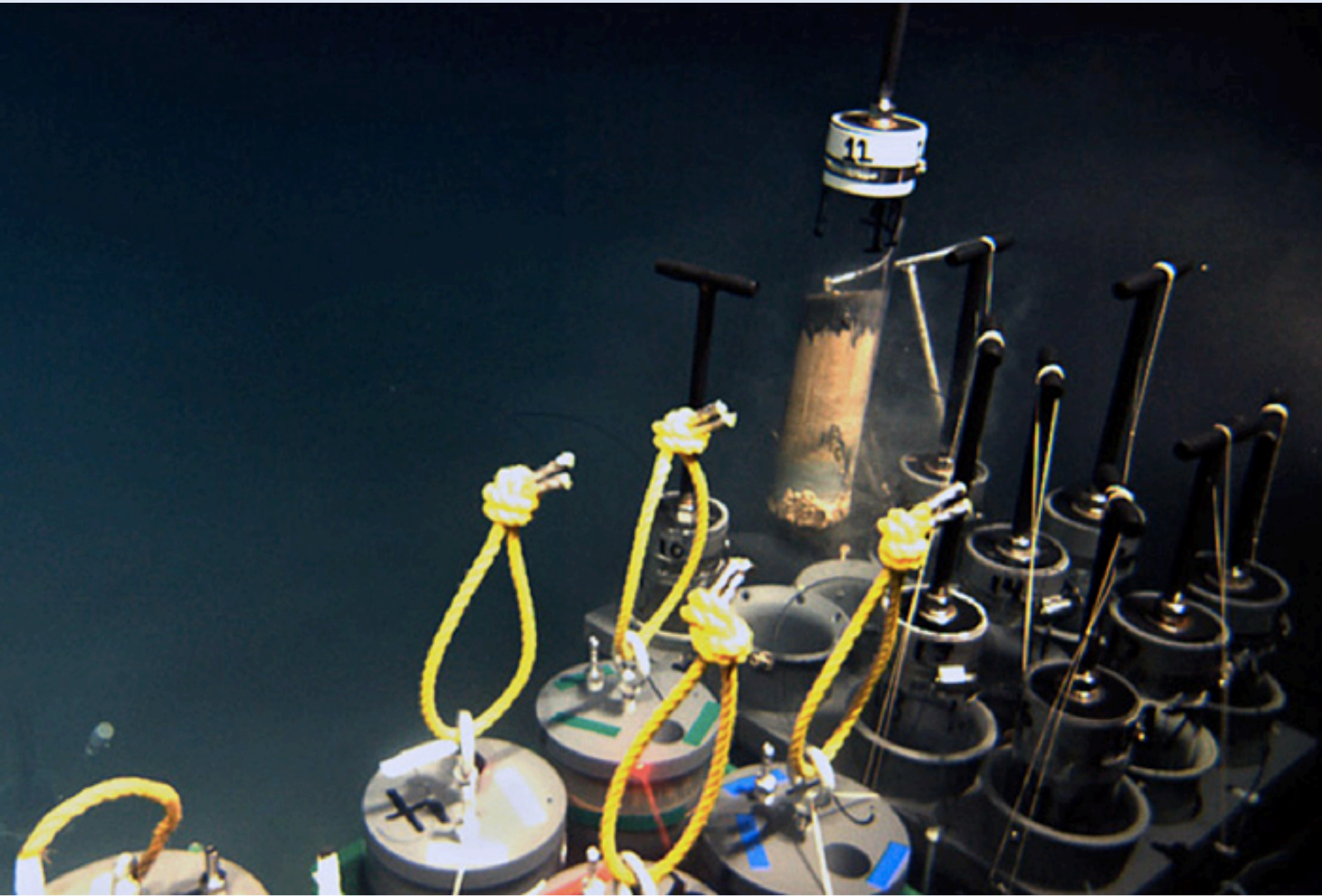
# data from mooring deployments



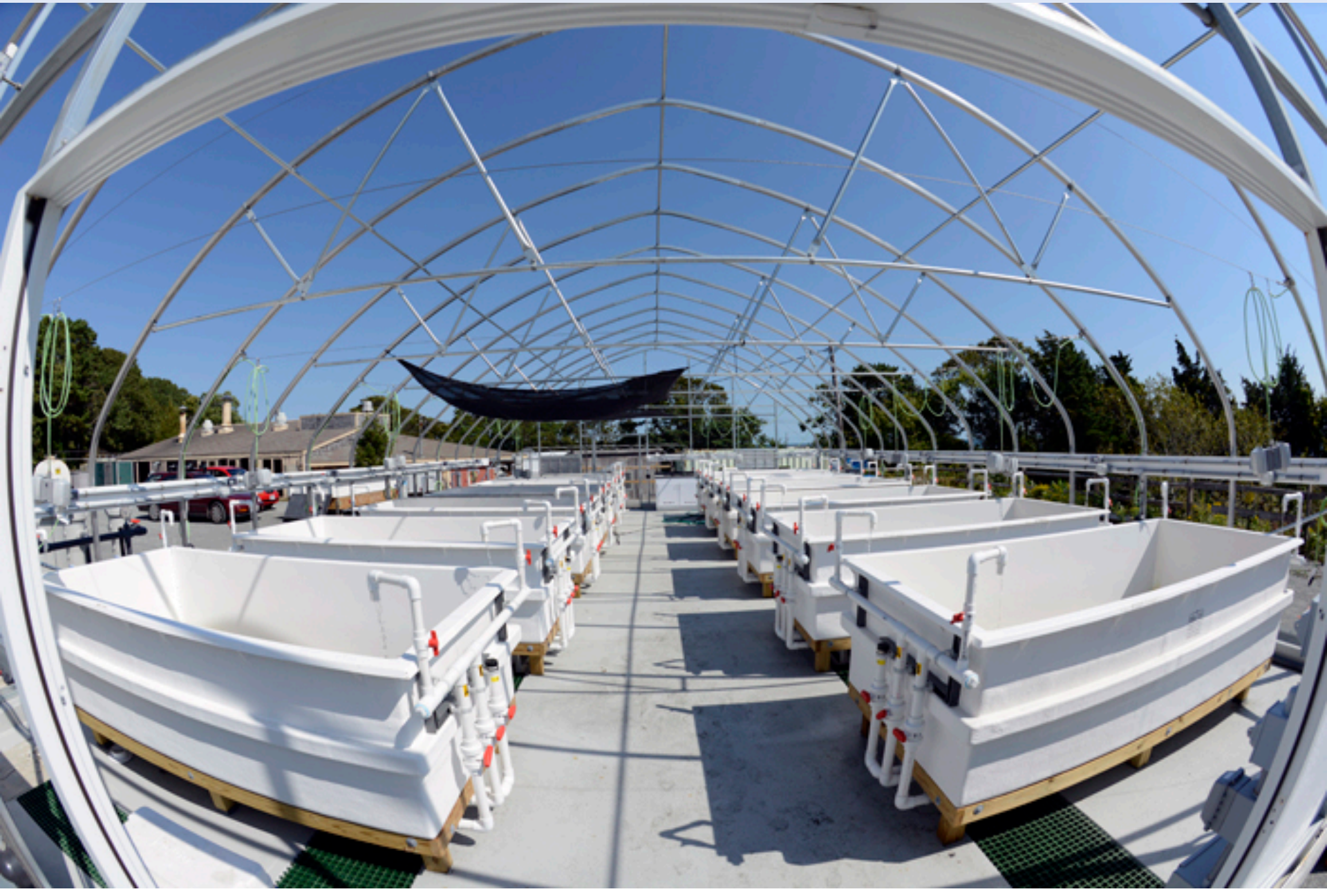
data from sediment traps



# deep ocean ecosystem dynamics studies



# laboratory and mesocosm experiments



When the data have been collected ...  
how will the data be managed and  
will the data be truly available?



when the research is complete ... what about the data?



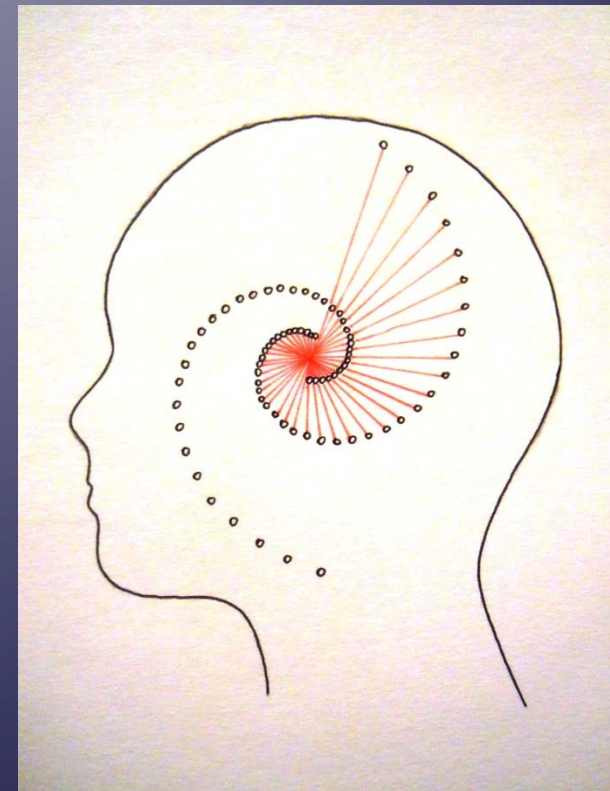


# Big Challenges & Big Opportunities

- Complex, large scale research questions
- Infrastructure (people, machines, systems) must be updated to support new research requirements
- Increased need for explicit declaration of machine–actionable information
- Standards-compliant metadata
- Documenting open-access data

# Connectivity Challenges

- Goals:
  - linking content at distributed repositories
  - improved interoperability (machine-to-machine)
- Technical strategies/solutions:
  - metadata content standards
  - controlled vocabularies
  - Brokering, Linked Data
- Not just technical
  - cultural conditions, behaviors
  - research data lifecycle
  - “proposal to preservation”



# Connecting ALL Research Products

- DATA (raw/original and final form)
- Original proposal, science plan
- Cruise reports
- Conference abstracts and presentations
- Traditional publications
- Social media
- Citizen science

# Thoughts at this point?



This seems like  
a Sisyphean task ...

... with ever increasing  
moments when you realize  
there is so much to do, that  
you should probably just nap  
instead.

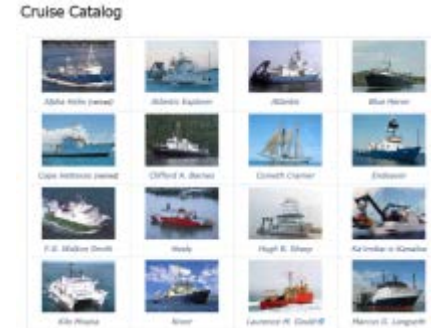
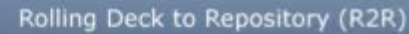


# U.S. NSF-FUNDED RESEARCH DATA



- funded by US NSF to provide data management support at no cost to researchers funded by the program managers who fund BCO-DMO
- data from current, hypothesis-driven research projects, and legacy data from large coordinated research programs (e.g. US GLOBEC and US JGOFS)





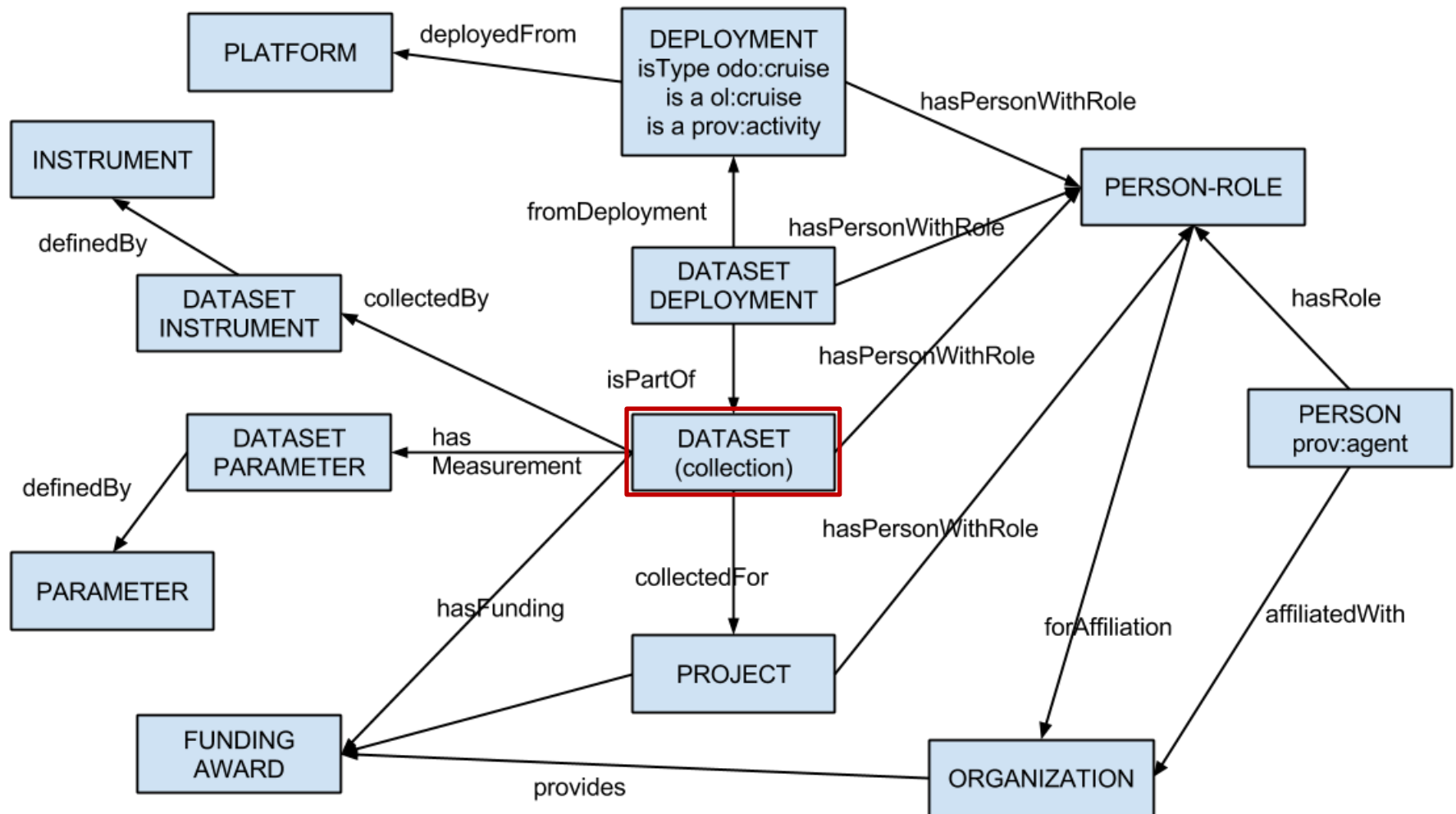
- BCO-DMO**  
Biological & Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office

- 



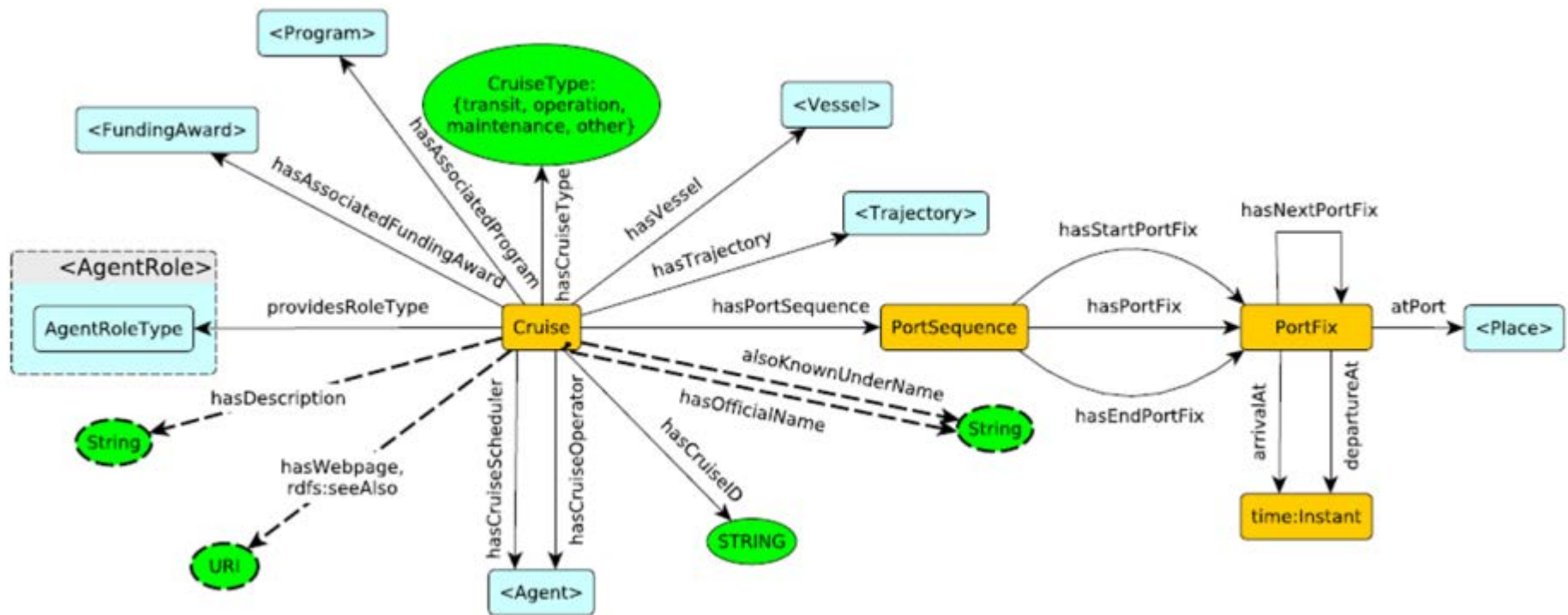
bco-dmo.org

# MARINE DATA MAIN CONCEPTS



# ONTOLOGY DESIGN PATTERNS

Create templates that describe the important aspects of each concept.



# VOCABULARIES: CRUISE RELATED



R2R and BCO-DMO both:

define what cruise, platform (e.g. vessel) and instrument are; match them to NVS terms

Use ICES platform codes

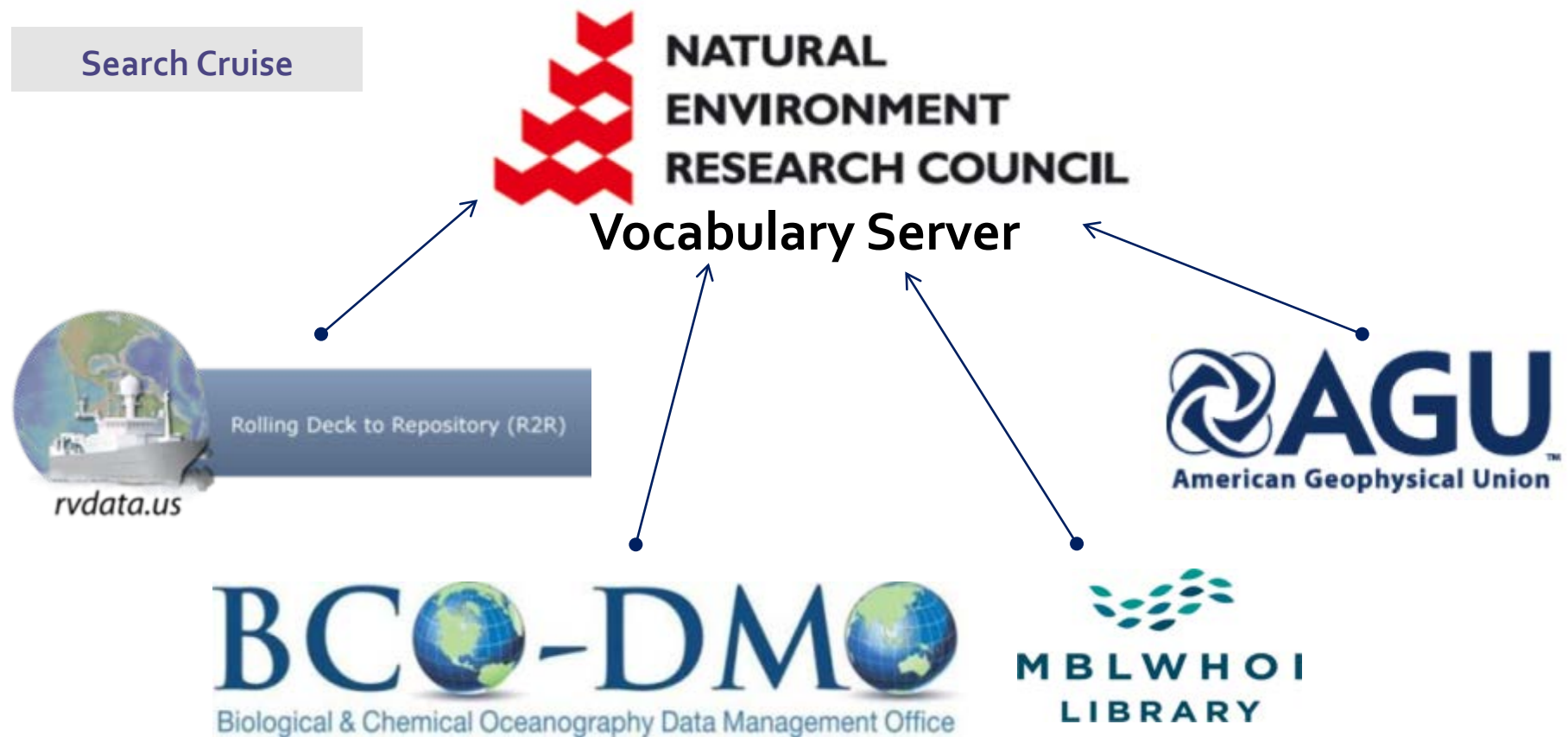
“R/V OCEANUS” <http://vocab.nerc.ac.uk/collection/C17/current/32OC/>



bco-dmo.org

Terms from the NERC Vocabulary Server (NVS) are important for federating content from distributed systems (Leadbetter *et al.* 2013a).

# VOCABULARY MATCHING



All of these repositories share a common definition of cruise (from NERC Vocabulary Server), published out with the data resources when they are expressed as Linked Data.

# An example



- A researcher reads a paper
  - We have already assumed they have found and are able to retrieve the paper

<http://www.pnas.org/content/111/22/8089.full>

Patrick Martin, Sonya T. Dyhrman, Michael W. Lomas, Nicole J. Poulton, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy (2014)

“Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus”

*PNAS 2014 111 (22) 8089-8094; published ahead of print*

*April 21, 2014, doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111*

# An example



- A researcher reads a paper
  - We have already assumed they have found and are able to retrieve the paper

<http://www.pnas.org/content/111/22/8089.full>

Patrick Martin, Sonya T. Dyhrman, Michael W. Lomas, Nicole J. Poulton, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy (2014)

“Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus”

*PNAS 2014 111 (22) 8089-8094; published ahead of print April 21, 2014, doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111*

# An example



- A researcher reads a paper
  - We have already assumed they have found and are able to retrieve the paper

<http://www.pnas.org/content/111/22/8089.full>

Patrick Martin, Sonya T. Dyhrman, Michael W. Lomas, Nicole J. Poulton, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy (2014)

“Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus”

*PNAS 2014 111 (22) 8089-8094; published ahead of print*

*April 21, 2014, doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111*

# An example



- A researcher reads a paper
  - We have already assumed they have found and are able to retrieve the paper

<http://www.pnas.org/content/111/22/8089.full>

Patrick Martin, Sonya T. Dyhrman, Michael W. Lomas, Nicole J. Poulton, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy (2014)

“Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus”

*PNAS 2014 111 (22) 8089-8094; published ahead of print*

*April 21, 2014, doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111*

# An example



- A researcher reads a paper
  - We have already assumed they have found and are able to retrieve the paper

<http://www.pnas.org/content/111/22/8089.full>

Patrick Martin, Sonya T. Dyhrman, Michael W. Lomas, Nicole J. Poulton, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy (2014)

“Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus”

*PNAS 2014 111 (22) 8089-8094; published ahead of print*

*April 21, 2014, doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111*

# there is a data supplement

Institution: MARINE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY MBLWHOI Library

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America



Home > Current Issue > vol. 111 no. 22 > Patrick Martin, 8089–8094, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1321719111



## Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus

Patrick Martin<sup>a,1</sup>, Sonya T. Dyhrman<sup>b,2</sup>, Michael W. Lomas<sup>c</sup>, Nicole J. Poulton<sup>c</sup>, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy<sup>a,3</sup>

### Significance

Phosphorus is scarce in many subtropical ocean regions, and phytoplankton in these regions adjust their biochemical composition such that they require less of it. We show here that phytoplankton in

### Footnotes

<sup>1</sup>Present address: Earth Observatory of Singapore, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore 639798.  
See Commentary on page 7890.

This article contains supporting information online at [www.pnas.org/lookup/suppl/doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111/-/DCSupplemental](http://www.pnas.org/lookup/suppl/doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111/-/DCSupplemental).

### This Issue



June 3, 2014  
vol. 111 no. 22  
[Masthead \(PDF\)](#)  
[Table of Contents](#)

◀ PREVIOUS ARTICLE

NEXT ARTICLE ▶



for free from  
Google Play today!

### Article Tools

Article Alerts

Figures

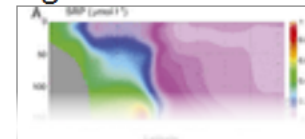


Fig. 1. [Browse All Figures](#)

### Other Articles

# there is a data supplement

Institution: MARINE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY MBLWHOI Library

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America



Home > Current Issue > vol. 111 no. 22 > Patrick Martin, 8089–8094, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1321719111



## Accumulation and enhanced cycling of polyphosphate by Sargasso Sea plankton in response to low phosphorus

Patrick Martin<sup>a,1</sup>, Sonya T. Dyhrman<sup>b,2</sup>, Michael W. Lomas<sup>c</sup>, Nicole J. Poulton<sup>c</sup>, and Benjamin A. S. Van Mooy<sup>a,3</sup>

### Significance

Phosphorus is scarce in many subtropical ocean regions, and phytoplankton in these regions adjust their biochemical composition such that they require less of it. We show here that phytoplankton in

### Footnotes

<sup>1</sup>Present address: Earth Observatory of Singapore, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore 639798.  
See Commentary on page 7890.

This article contains supporting information online at [www.pnas.org/lookup/suppl/doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111/-/DCSupplemental](http://www.pnas.org/lookup/suppl/doi:10.1073/pnas.1321719111/-/DCSupplemental).

← DOI

### This Issue



June 3, 2014  
vol. 111 no. 22  
[Masthead \(PDF\)](#)  
[Table of Contents](#)

◀ PREVIOUS ARTICLE

NEXT ARTICLE ▶



for free from  
Google Play today!

### Article Tools

Article Alerts

Figures

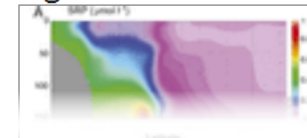


Fig. 1. [Browse All Figures](#)

### Other Articles

# Known Facts

- Publication: PNAS, has a DOI, has data suppl.
- Person name (author): Benjamin Van Mooy
- Dates of activity: 2010 and 2012
- Location keywords: Sargasso Sea
- Cruise: on vessel Knorr
- Data keywords: plankton, polyphosphate, lipid

# Known Facts

general  
knowledge

- Publication: PNAS, has a DOI, has data suppl.
- Person name (author): Benjamin Van Mooy
- Dates of activity: 2010 and 2012
- Location keywords: Sargasso Sea
- Cruise: on vessel Knorr
- Data keywords: plankton, polyphosphate, lipid

domain specific



# Recommended Goal

- Each fact is explicitly declared and described by terms from (or **linked** to) community or global vocabularies
- Each term is identified by a globally unique Persistent Identifier (PID)
- Each PID resolves to a semantic representation of that term, with relationships to other terms
- Published as standards-compliant & open access



NATIONAL OCEANOGRAPHIC  
DATA CENTER (NODC)  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



PRESERVATION

PROPOSAL

ACQUISITION

Rolling Deck  
to Repository



# BCO-DMO

Biological & Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office

PUBLICATION  
Data DOI



MBLWHOI  
LIBRARY



ANALYSIS &  
SYNTHESIS

CONTRIBUTION



NVS: NERC  
Vocabulary Server

DATA  
USE & REUSE

Vocabulary matching  
and mapping

DISCOVERY  
& ACCESS



THE DATA LIFE CYCLE  
(Chandler et al., EGU 2013)



context matters



Semantic Web technologies can help

## Modern data infrastructure requires

- information integration
- interoperability
- conceptual modeling
- intelligent search
- data-model intercomparison
- data publishing support



## Semantic Web Technologies involve

- information integration
- interoperability
- conceptual modeling
- intelligent search
- data-model intercomparison
- data publishing support



# Challenge

- Very limited resources (funds, time, personnel)

# Solution

- Strategic partnerships to develop, share & adopt common strategies and solutions
  - ❖ Regional
  - ❖ Domain-specific
  - ❖ International
  - ❖ Cross-domain

# Research Data Alliance



- <https://rd-alliance.org/>
- supported by the European Commission, the National Science Foundation and other U.S. agencies, and the Australian Government; constructing the social and technical bridges that enable open sharing of data across technologies and between disciplines and nations with the ultimate goal of addressing the grand challenges of society.

# RDA Vocabulary Services Interest Group (proposed Mar 2015)

- controlled vocabulary: representation; reuse; curation; linking ...

<http://bit.ly/1GdY23p>

## Vocabulary Services Interest Group



### Group details

**Status:** Under community review

**Chair(s):** Stephan Zednik and Simon Cox

### Vocabulary Services Interest Group members

Adam Shepherd  
Adam Leadbetter  
Adrian Burton  
Anirudh Prabhu  
Arthur Smith  
Ben Evans  
Cynthia Chandler  
Cynthia Hudson Vitale  
Fran Lightsom  
Gema Bueno-de-la-Fuente  
Herbert Schentz  
Jane Frazier  
John Watkins  
Jonathan Yu  
Kathleen Fontaine  
Lesley Wyborn  
Louise Darroch  
Mark Donoghue  
Martina Stockhause  
Matthew Jones  
Mike Brown  
Reyna Jenkyns  
Robert Groman  
Simon Cox  
Stephan Zednik  
Stephen Richard  
Xiaogang Ma



# RDA Marine Data Harmonization Interest Group

- <https://rd-alliance.org/>  
-> Working and Interest Groups

OBJECTIVE: to promote the development of a common global framework for the management of marine data



# Ocean Data Interoperability Platform

- ODIP (Ocean Data Interoperability Platform)  
EU, Australia, USA marine data interoperability
- Develop a framework to support effective sharing of data across scientific domains and international boundaries
- <http://odip.org>

# Belmont Forum

- Belmont Forum: <http://www.bfe-inf.org/>
- established in 2009, brings together environmental and geoscience funding agencies from 15 nations and seeks to build a coalition of national resources to advance global environmental change research.



- <http://www.futureearth.info/>
- funding coordinated through the Belmont Forum, will be the platform through which many global change research programs will be coordinated, and the broad research themes, including the Earth Sciences, will require advanced information architectures to enable trans-disciplinary data-information-knowledge transfer



Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO  
International Oceanographic Data and Information Exchange

- IOC UNESCO IODE  
International Oceanographic Data and  
Information Exchange <http://iode.org>
- community and capacity building
- Ocean Data Portal, OceanDocs, OceanTeacher,  
OceanTeacher, OBIS, Ocean Data Standards

✓ A scholar's positive contribution is measured by the sum of the original data that he contributes. Hypotheses come and go but data remain.”  
from: Advice to a Young Investigator (Nobel Laureate Santiago Ramón y Cajal, 1897)



Thank you, [cchandler@whoi.edu](mailto:cchandler@whoi.edu) ( @cynDC42 )  
<http://bco-dmo.org> and <http://iode.org>

*photo by Chris Linder (WHOI)*